

## Country statistical profile: Canada 2013

	Unit	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
<b>Production and income</b>									
GDP per capita	USD current PPPs	35 106	36 863	38 350	38 985	37 797	39 075	40 444 e	41 559 e
Gross national income (GNI) per capita	USD current PPPs	34 448	36 501	37 860	38 493	37 212	38 397	..	..
Household disposable income	Annual growth %	2.5	5.7	3.8	4.2	1.1	3.5	..	..
<b>Economic growth</b>									
Real GDP growth	Annual growth %	3.0	2.8	2.2	0.7	-2.8	3.2	2.5 e	1.7 e
Net saving rate in household disposable income	%	2.2	3.6	2.9	4.0	4.7	4.9	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	9.3	7.1	3.5	2.0	-13.0	10.0	4.2 e	4.3 e
<b>Economic structure - value added</b>									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing: share of real value added	%	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	..	..	..	..
Industry: share of real value added	%	26.4	25.4	24.6	24.9	..	..	..	..
Services: share of real value added	%	25.4	25.7	26.0	25.7	..	..	..	..
<b>Government deficits and debt</b>									
Government deficit	% of GDP	1.5	1.6	1.4	-0.4	-4.9	-5.6	..	..
General government debt	% of GDP	93.0	91.4	86.3	90.8	104.6	106.2	109.9	112.3
General government revenues	% of GDP	40.8	41.1	40.8	39.6	39.5	38.5	..	..
General government expenditures	% of GDP	39.3	39.4	39.4	40.0	44.4	44.1	..	..
<b>Expenditure</b>									
Public expenditure on health	% of GDP	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9 e
Private expenditure on health	% of GDP	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4 e
Public social expenditure	% of GDP	16.9	16.9	16.8	17.6	19.2	18.7	18.1	18.1
Private social expenditure	% of GDP	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.1	..	..	..
Public pension expenditure	% of GDP	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.5	..	..	..
Private pension expenditure	% of GDP	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.5	..	..
Net official development assistance (Aid)	% of GNI	..	0.29	0.29	0.33	0.30	0.34	0.31	..
<b>Taxes</b>									
Total tax revenue	% of GDP	33.2	33.4	33.1	32.3	32.1	31.0	31.0	..
Taxes on income and profits	% of GDP	15.6	16.2	16.2	15.9	15.1	14.5	14.5	..
Taxes on goods and services	% of GDP	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	..
Taxes on the average worker	% of labour cost	23.9	23.9	23.2	23.5	22.6	22.5	22.6	22.6
<b>Trade</b>									
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	34.1	33.6	33.0	33.6	30.4	31.3	32.3 e	32.4 e
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	37.8	36.1	35.0	35.1	28.7	29.4	31.1 e	30.4 e
Goods trade balance: exports minus imports of goods	Bln USD	46.1	37.9	39.2	46.9	-6.1	-5.5	-0.2	..
Imports of goods	Bln USD	314.4	350.3	380.6	408.8	321.2	392.1	450.6	462.4
Exports of goods	Bln USD	360.6	388.2	419.9	455.6	315.2	386.6	450.4	453.4
Service trade balance: exports minus imports of services	Bln USD	-4.9	-6.6	-11.5	-14.2	-14.2	-21.3	-22.9	-24.2
Imports of services	Bln USD	65.2	72.9	82.2	89.2	83.0	98.2	107.6	108.4
Exports of services	Bln USD	60.2	66.3	70.8	75.0	68.8	76.9	84.8	84.1
Current account balance of payments	% of GDP	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.1	-2.9	-3.5	-2.8	-3.4
<b>Foreign direct investment (FDI)</b>									
Outward FDI stocks	Mln USD	388 317	445 216	521 500	524 187	602 788	636 712	660 746	715 053
Inward FDI stocks	Mln USD	341 630	375 136	518 435	449 566	548 400	591 873	586 999	636 972
Inflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	25 693	59 765	116 809	61 520	22 733	28 399	39 667	43 034
Outflows of foreign direct investment	Mln USD	27 540	44 404	64 621	79 236	39 660	34 721	52 144	55 457
<b>Prices and interest rates</b>									
Inflation rate: all items	Annual growth %	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5
Inflation rate: all items non food non energy	Annual growth %	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4
Inflation rate: food	Annual growth %	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.9	5.5	0.9	4.2	2.4
Inflation rate: energy	Annual growth %	9.7	5.2	2.3	9.8	-13.5	6.6	12.3	1.7
Producer Price Indices (PPI): manufacturing	Annual growth %	1.6	2.3	1.5	4.3	-3.5	1.0	4.6	0.6
Long-term interest rates	%	4.08	4.21	4.27	3.63	3.22	3.25	2.81	1.87
<b>Purchasing power and exchange rates</b>									
Purchasing power parities	CAD per USD	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.20	1.22	1.23	1.23
Exchange rates	CAD per USD	1.21	1.13	1.07	1.07	1.14	1.03	0.99	1.00
Indices of price levels	OECD = 100	99	107	109	109	103	115	118	121
<b>Energy supply and prices</b>									
Total primary energy supply (TPES)	Mtoe	272.2	268.3	271.7	264.7	250.7	251.8	256.1	..
TPES per unit of GDP at 2000 prices and PPPs	Toe per '000 USD	0.24	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	..
Renewables' contribution to total primary energy supply	%	15.9	15.7	16.2	16.8	17.6	17.1	18.0	..
Crude oil import prices	USD per barrel	52.37	64.33	70.04	101.41	60.29	79.14	110.80	..
<b>Information and Communications Technology (ICT)</b>									
ICT investment in non-residential fixed capital formation	%	17.6	16.8	16.7	15.9	17.5	17.0	..	..
ICT related occupations: business sector employment	%	..	..	..	..	5.6	..	..	..
Households with access to the Internet	%	64.3	..	..	..	..	78.4	..	..

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<b>Environment</b>									
Water abstractions	Mln m <sup>3</sup>	42 060	..	..	..	..	37 250	..	..
Fish landings in domestic and foreign ports	'000 tonnes	1 079	1 060	1 002	915	936	..	..	..
Aquaculture	'000 tonnes	154	172	153	144	141	..	..	..
Municipal waste total	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Municipal waste per capita	Kg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion	Mln tonnes	559	544	569	551	525	537	..	..
<b>Education</b>									
Tertiary attainment in population aged 25-64	%	45.9	..	..	..	..	50.6	..	..
Expenditure per student: non-tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	8 997	..	..	..
Expenditure per student: tertiary, 2009 prices	USD constant PPPs	..	..	..	..	20 932	..	..	..
Youths 15-19 not in education nor employment	%	..	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.2	..	..
Youths 20-24 not in education nor employment	%	..	13.0	13.7	13.0	15.2	15.3	..	..
<b>Employment</b>									
Employment rate in population aged 15-24	%	57.7	58.5	59.5	59.7	55.5	55.0	55.4	54.5
Employment rate in population aged 25-54	%	81.3	81.6	82.2	82.3	80.3	80.5	81.0	81.4
Employment rate in population aged 55-64	%	54.7	55.5	57.0	57.5	57.6	58.3	58.7	59.8
Incidence of part-time employment	%	18.4	18.2	18.3	18.5	19.3	19.4	19.1	18.8
Self-employment rate: total employment	%	9.5	9.2	9.3	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.9
Self-employment rate, men: male employment	%	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.5	10.2	9.9	9.7
Self-employment rate, women: female employment	%	8.2	7.9	8.1	7.8	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.0
<b>Unemployment</b>									
Unemployment rate: total labour force	%	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.2
Unemployment rate, men: male labour force	%	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.6	9.4	8.7	7.8	7.7
Unemployment rate, women: female labour force	%	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.7	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8
Long-term unemployment: total unemployed	%	9.6	8.7	7.4	7.1	7.8	12.0	13.5	12.5
<b>Labour compensation and hours worked</b>									
Labour compensation per unit labour input, total economy	Annual growth %	4.8	5.0	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.0	..	..
Average time worked per person in employment	Hours per year	1 745	1 743	1 739	1 733	1 700	1 701	1 698	1 710
<b>Research and Development (R&amp;D)</b>									
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D	Mln USD	23 090	23 336	23 356	22 971	22 591	22 232	21 469	..
Researchers: full-time equivalent	Per '000 employed	8.3	8.4	8.9	9.1	8.6	8.6	..	..
<b>Population</b>									
Total population	'000 persons	32 245	32 576	32 928	33 318	33 727	34 127	34 484	34 880
Population growth rates	%	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
Total fertility rates	Children	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	..	..	..
Youth population aged less than 15	% of population	17.7	17.3	17.1	16.8	16.6	16.5	16.3	16.2
Elderly population aged 65 and over	% of population	13.1	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	14.2	14.5	14.9
<b>International migration</b>									
Foreign-born population	% of population	19.5	..	..	..	..	21.3	..	..
Foreign population	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment rate of native-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.8	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born men	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.4	..
Unemployment rate of native-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.4	..
Unemployment rate of foreign-born women	% of labour force	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	..
<b>Health</b>									
Life expectancy at birth	Years	80.1	80.4	80.7	80.8	81.0	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: men	Years	77.7	78.0	78.3	78.5	78.7	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth: women	Years	82.5	82.8	83.0	83.1	83.3	..	..	..
Infant mortality	Per '000	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	..	..	..
Overweight and obese aged 15 and over	% of population	..	..	..	..	..	60.0	..	..
Suicide rates	Per 100 000 persons	5.2	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.1	..	..	..
<b>Transport</b>									
Goods transport	Mln tonne-km	473 900	472 600	467 200	483 100	450 600	423 296	..	..
Passenger transport	Mln passenger-km	514 164	511 510	504 878	494 000	509 415	507 587	..	..
Road fatalities	Per mln inhabitants	91	89	83	82	73	65	..	..

Last updated: 13 November 2013; disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

.. Not available; | Break in series; e Estimated value

Source: OECD Factbook statistics. For explanatory notes, see OECD Factbook 2013 (DOI: 10.1787/factbook-2013-en)

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/csp-can-table-2013-2-en>